## CLAIMS

## What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method for detecting a defective disk for a hard
- 2 disk drive, comprising:
- loading a disk that has a first side and a second side
- 4 into a tester that has a first head located adjacent to the
- 5 first side and a second head located adjacent to the second
- 6 side;
- 7 writing at least one test signal onto the first and
- 8 second sides of the disk;
- 9 reading and storing first data from the first side;
- reading and storing second data from the second side;
- loading the disk into the tester so that the second
- 12 side is adjacent to the first head and the first side is
- 13 adjacent to the second head;
- reading and storing third data from the first side;
- reading and storing fourth data from the second side;
- calculating a first area between a curve generated from
- 17 the first data and a curve generated from the third data;
- calculating a second area between a curve generated
- 19 from the second data and a curve generated from the fourth
- 20 data;

- calculating the average of the first and second areas;
- 22 and,
- determining whether the disk is defective using the
- 24 calculated average.
  - 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the first, second,
  - 2 third and fourth data are derived from a track amplitude
  - 3 average of signals written onto the disk.
  - 1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the first, second,
  - 2 third and fourth data are derived from a bit error rate of
  - 3 signals written onto the disk.
  - 1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the average of the
  - 2 first and second areas is compared to a threshold value.
  - 1 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the disk is
  - 2 discarded if the average is above the threshold value.
  - 1 6. A tester for detecting a defective disk for a hard
  - 2 disk drive, the disk having a first side and a second side,
  - 3 comprising:
  - 4 a spindle motor that rotates a disk;
  - 5 a first head coupled to the disk;

- a second head coupled to the disk;
- a controller that operates a test procedure, the test
- 8 procedure reads and stores first data from the first side
- 9 of the disk through said first head, reads and stores
- 10 second data from the second side of the disk through said
- 11 second head, reads and stores third data from the first
- 12 side of the disk through said second head, reads and stores
- 13 fourth data from the second side of the disk through said
- 14 first head, calculates a first area between a curve
- 15 generated from the first data and a curve generated from
- 16 the third data, calculates a second area between a curve
- 17 generated from the second data and a curve generated from
- 18 the fourth data, and calculates the average of the first
- 19 and second areas.
  - 1 7. The tester of claim 6, wherein the first, second,
  - 2 third and fourth data are derived from a track amplitude
  - 3 average of signals written onto the disk.
  - 1 8. The tester of claim 6, wherein the first, second,
  - 2 third and fourth data are derived from a bit error rate of
  - 3 signals written onto the disk.

- 9. The tester of claim 6, wherein the average of the
- 2 first and second areas is compared to a threshold value.
- 1 10. The tester of claim 6, wherein said controller
- 2 initially writes test signals onto the first and second
- 3 sides of the disk.
- 1 11. A program storage medium that contains a program
- 2 which causes a tester to detect a defective disk for a hard
- 3 disk drive, the disk having a first side and a second side,
- 4 the tester having a first head and a second head,
- 5 comprising:
- a program that causes a tester to read and store first
- 7 data from the first side of the disk through the first head
- 8 of the tester, read and store second data from the second
- 9 side of the disk through the second head of the tester,
- 10 read and store third data from the first side of the disk
- 11 through the second head of the tester, read and store
- 12 fourth data from the second side of the disk through the
- 13 first head of the tester, calculate a first area between a
- 14 curve generated from the first data and a curve generated
- 15 from the third data, calculate a second area between a

- 16 curve generated from the second data and a curve generated
- 17 from the fourth data, and calculate the average of the
- 18 first and second areas.
  - 1 12. The medium of claim 11, wherein the first, second,
  - 2 third and fourth data are derived from a track amplitude
  - 3 average of signals written onto the disk.
  - 1 13. The medium of claim 11, wherein the first, second,
  - 2 third and fourth data are derived from a bit error rate of
  - 3 signals written onto the disk.
  - 1 14. The medium of claim 11, wherein the average of the
  - 2 first and second areas is compared to a threshold value.
  - 1 15. The medium of claim 11, wherein said program
  - 2 causes said tester to initially write test signals onto the
  - 3 first and second sides of the disk.